

Public Assessment Report Scientific discussion

Levonorgestrel ABECE (levonorgestrel micronized)

Asp no: 2016-1571

This module reflects the scientific discussion for the approval of Levonorgestrel ABECE. The procedure was finalised on 2017-02-10. For information on changes after this date please refer to the module 'Update'.

I. INTRODUCTION

The application for Levonorgestrel ABECE, 1,5mg, tablet, is a generic application made according to Article 10(1) of Directive 2001/83/EC. The applicant, Evolan Pharma AB, applied for a marketing authorisation in Sweden through a National Procedure.

The reference medicinal product chosen for the purposes of establishing the expiry of the data protection period is Postinor, 1,5mg, tablet authorised in SE since 2006, with Medipex UK Limited as marketing authorisation holder.

The reference product used in the bioequivalence study is Postinor, 1,5mg, tablet from Spain with Medipex UK Limited as marketing authorisation holder.

For approved indications, see the Summary of Product Characteristics.

For recommendations to the marketing authorisation not falling under Article 21a/22 of Directive 2001/83 and conditions to the marketing authorisation pursuant to Article 21a or 22 of Directive 2001/83/EC to the marketing authorisation, please see section VI.

II. QUALITY ASPECTS

II.1 Drug Substance

The structure of the drug substance has been adequately proven and its physico-chemical properties are sufficiently described.

The manufacture of the drug substance has been adequately described and satisfactory specifications have been provided for starting materials, reagents and solvents.

The drug substance specification includes relevant tests and the limits for impurities and degradation products have been justified. The analytical methods applied are suitably described and validated.

Stability studies confirm the retest period.

II.2 Medicinal Product

The medicinal product is formulated using excipients listed in section 6.1 in the Summary of Product Characteristics.

The manufacturing process has been sufficiently described and critical steps identified.

The tests and limits in the specification are considered appropriate to control the quality of the finished product in relation to its intended purpose.

Stability studies have been performed and data presented support the shelf life and special precautions for storage claimed in the Summary of Product Characteristics, sections 6.3 and 6.4.

III. NON-CLINICAL ASPECTS

III.1 Discussion on the non-clinical aspects

Since this product has been shown to be essentially similar and refer to a product approved based on a full application with regard to preclinical data, no further such data have been submitted or are considered necessary.

IV. CLINICAL ASPECTS

IV.1 Pharmacokinetics

Bioequivalence was evaluated in one single-dose, two-way crossover study conducted in 40 healthy volunteers, comparing Levonorgestrel, 1.5 mg, tablet with Postinor, 1.5 mg, tablet under fasting conditions. The study was conducted at Algorithme Pharma Inc., Canada between 28th October and 23rd December 2011. Blood samples were collected pre-dose and up to 72 hours post-dose. Plasma concentrations of levonorgestrel were determined with an adequately validated LC-MS/MS method. For AUC₀₋₇₂ and C_{max} the 90% confidence interval for the ratio of the test and reference products fell within the conventional acceptance range of 80.00-125.00%.

Bioequivalence between the test and reference product has been adequately demonstrated.

IV.2 Discussion on the clinical aspects

Since this product has been shown to be essentially similar and refer to a product approved based on a full application with regard to clinical efficacy/safety data, no further such data have been submitted or are considered necessary.

IV.3 Risk Management Plan

The MAH has submitted a risk management plan, in accordance with the requirements of Directive 2001/83/EC as amended, describing the pharmacovigilance activities and interventions designed to identify, characterise, prevent or minimise risks relating to Levonorgestrel Apofri.

Safety specification

Summary of safety concerns	
Important identified risks	• Ectopic pregnancy
Important potential risks	• Severe malabsorption syndromes
Missing information	• Use in pregnancy

Pharmacovigilance Plan

Routine pharmacovigilance is suggested and no additional pharmacovigilance activities are proposed by the applicant, which is endorsed.

Risk minimisation measures

Routine risk minimisation is suggested and no additional risk minimisation activities are proposed by the applicant, which is endorsed.

Summary of the RMP

The RMP is approved

The MAH shall perform the required pharmacovigilance activities and interventions detailed in the agreed RMP presented in Module 1.8.2 of the Marketing Authorisation and any agreed subsequent updates of the RMP.

An updated RMP should be submitted:

- At the request of the RMS;
- Whenever the risk management system is modified, especially as the result of new information being received that may lead to a significant change to the benefit/risk profile or as the result of an important (pharmacovigilance or risk minimisation) milestone being reached.

If the dates for submission of a PSUR and the update of a RMP coincide, they can be submitted at the same time, but via different procedures.

V. USER CONSULTATION

A user consultation with target patient groups on the package information leaflet (PIL) for Levonorgestrel ABECE has been performed on the basis of a bridging report making reference to Levonorgestrel Apofri. The bridging report submitted by the applicant has been found acceptable.

VI. OVERALL CONCLUSION, BENEFIT/RISK ASSESSMENT AND RECOMMENDATION

The quality of the product, Levonorgestrel ABECE, is found adequate.

There are no objections to approval of product name, from a non-clinical and clinical point of view.

The product information is acceptable. The application is therefore recommended for approval.

List of recommendations not falling under Article 21a/22 of Directive 2001/83 in case of a positive benefit risk assessment

N/A

List of conditions pursuant to Article 21a or 22 of Directive 2001/83/EC

N/A

VII. APPROVAL

Levonorgestrel ABECE, 1,5mg, tablet was approved in the national procedure on 2017-02-10.

Public Assessment Report – Update

Procedure number*	Scope	Product Information affected	Date of end of procedure	Approval/non approval	Summary/Justification for refuse

*Only procedure qualifier, chronological number and grouping qualifier (when applicable)